



Imaging sub-ns spin dynamics in magnetic nanostructures with Magnetic Transmission X-ray microscopy

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Outline

- challenges
- experiment
 - magnetic transmission X-ray microscopy (full field)
 - stroboscopic pump-and-probe
- spin dynamics in PY nanoelements
 - pumping w/ micro-coils
 - pumping w/ striplines
- conclusion & outlook



Characteristic length and time scales

■ Nanomagnetism

- magnetic exchange lengths

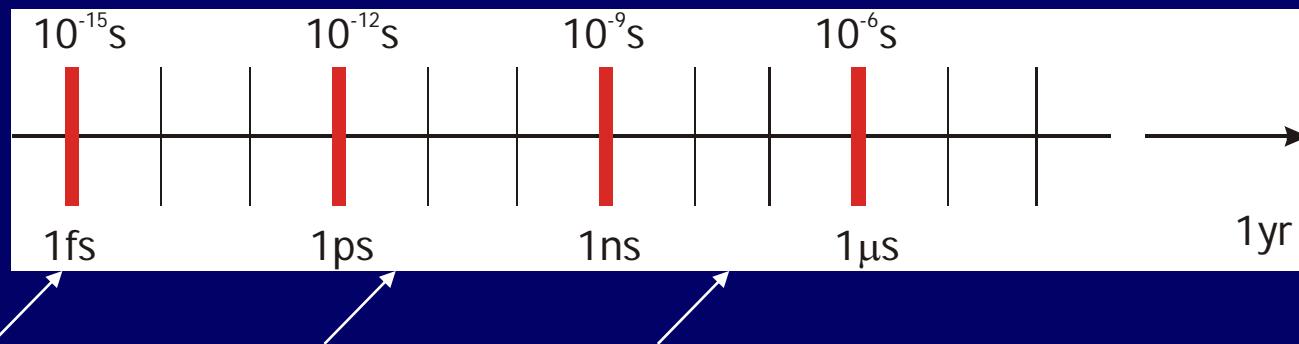
e.g. permalloy

$$l_K = \sqrt{A/K}, l_s = \sqrt{2\mu_0 A / J_s^2}$$

$$l_K = 161 \text{ nm}, l_s = 5.7 \text{ nm}$$

- magnetic domains and domain walls

■ Magnetisation dynamics



spin fluctuation
exchange interaction

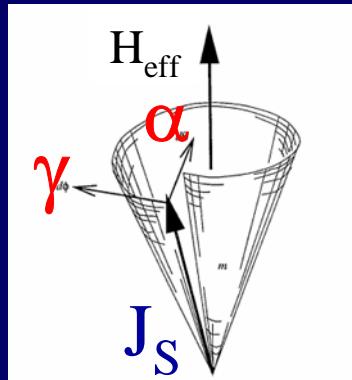
precession
relaxation

domain wall motion
thermal activation



Spin dynamics and micromagnetism

Landau-Lifshitz Gilbert equation of motion



$$\frac{d\vec{J}_S}{dt} = \gamma [\vec{J}_S \times \vec{H}_{eff}] - \frac{\alpha}{J_S} [\vec{J}_S \times \dot{\vec{J}}_S]$$

γ precession

α damping

anisotropy
morphology
geometry

$$\vec{H}_{eff} = -\frac{1}{M} \frac{\delta g}{\delta \vec{m}} \text{ and } g = A(\nabla \vec{m})^2 + F_{an}(\vec{m}) - \vec{H}_{ex} \cdot \vec{J} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{H}_s \cdot \vec{J}$$

exchange

anisotropy

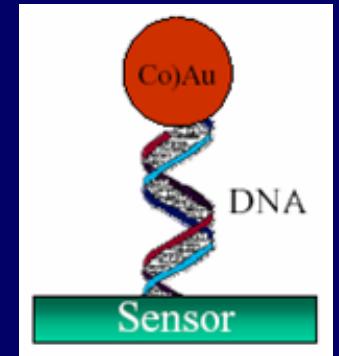
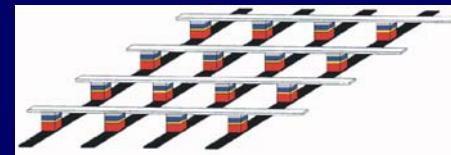
ext. field

stray field

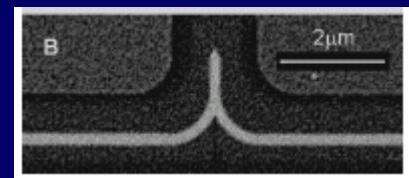


Technological relevance

- Magnetism on nanometer length scales
 - Spintronics
 - Data Storage
 - Sensors
 - Actuators
 - Biomagnetism

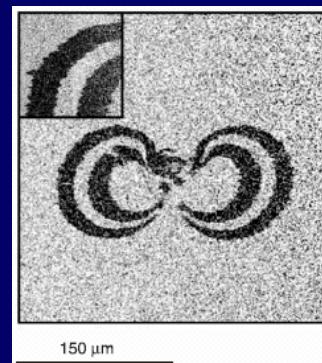


from S.X.Wang Stanford CA

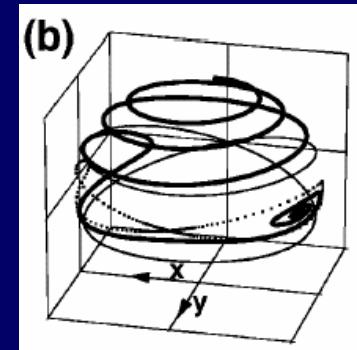


from R.W. Cowburn, Durham UK

- Ultra fast switching schemes in recording media
 - precessional switching



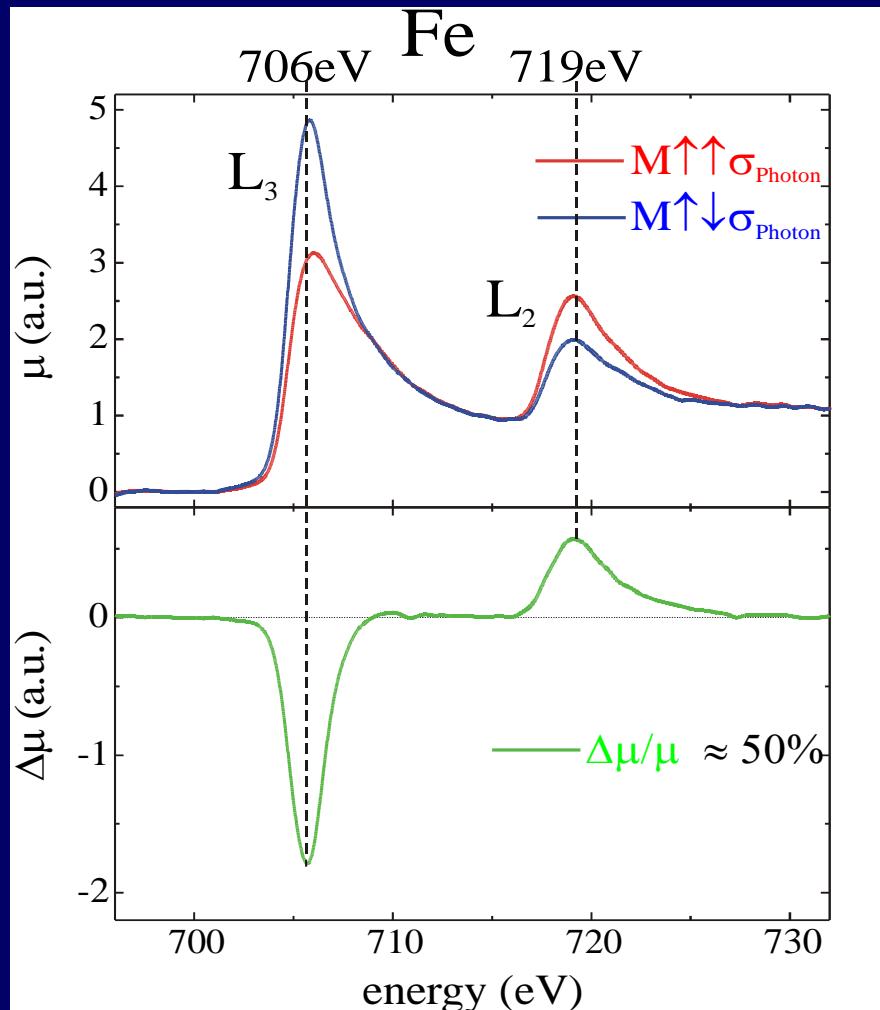
Ch.H. Back, et al., Science 1999



Y. Acreman, et al., APL 2001



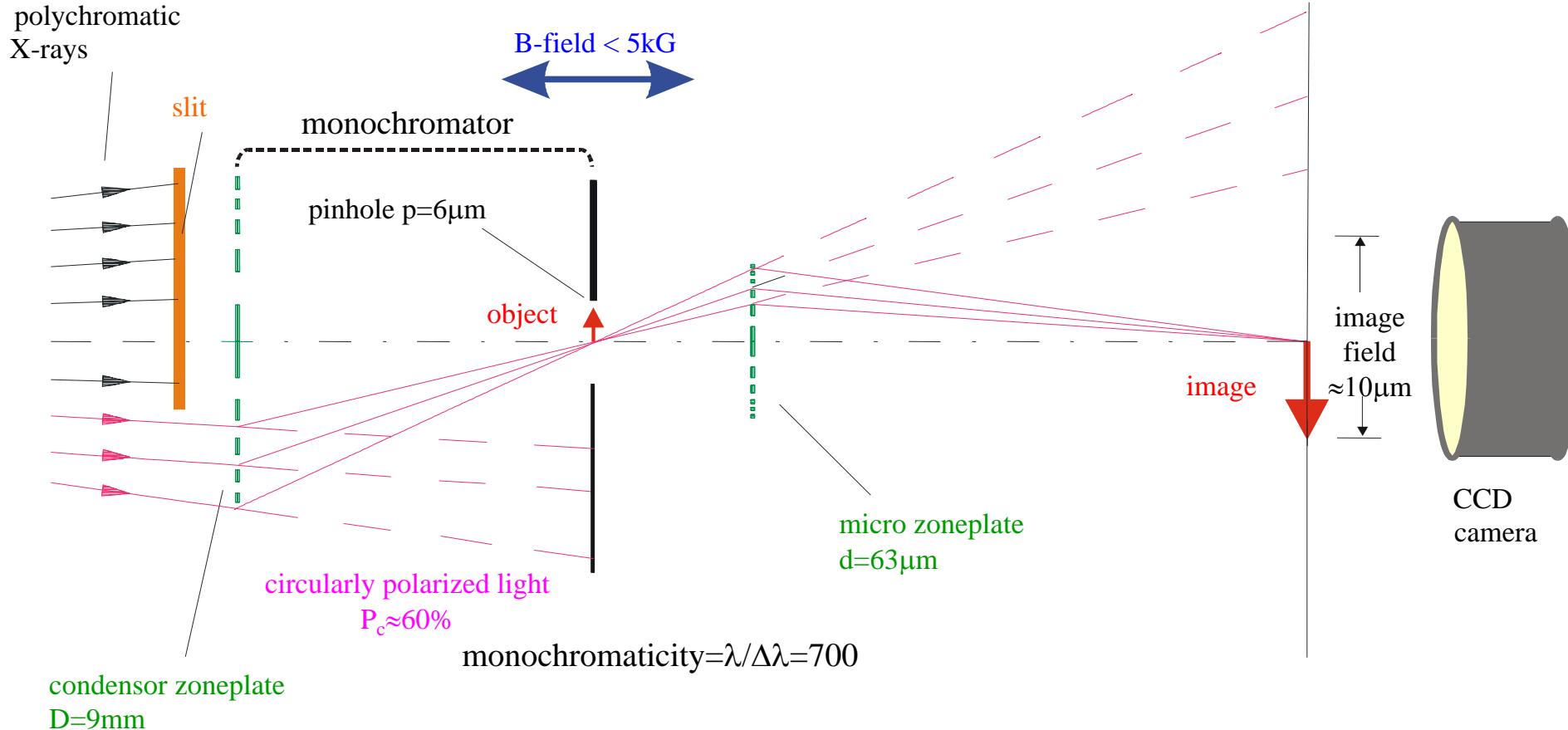
X-MCD at L₃ and L₂ edges



- ⊕ element-specific
- ⊕ huge magnetic contrast
- ⊕ $M \cdot \sigma_{\text{Photon}}$
- ⊕ Spin-orbit information

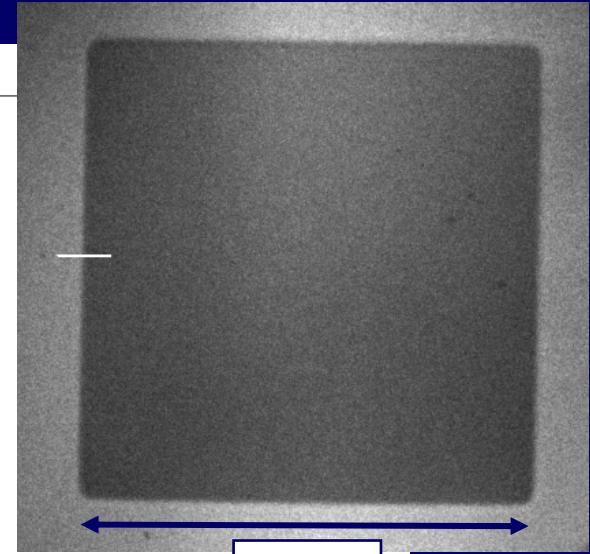
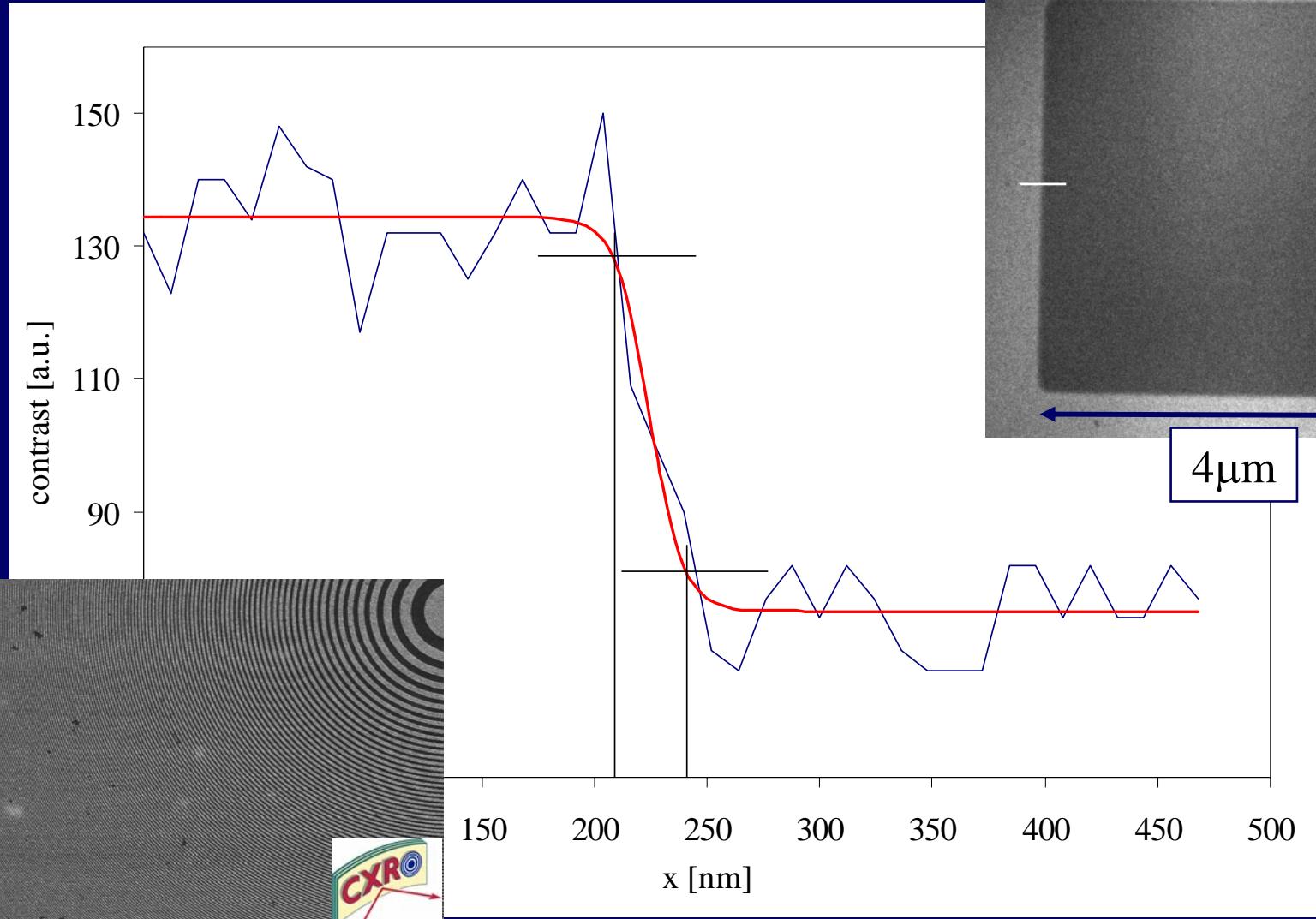


Magnetic Transmission X-ray-microscopy



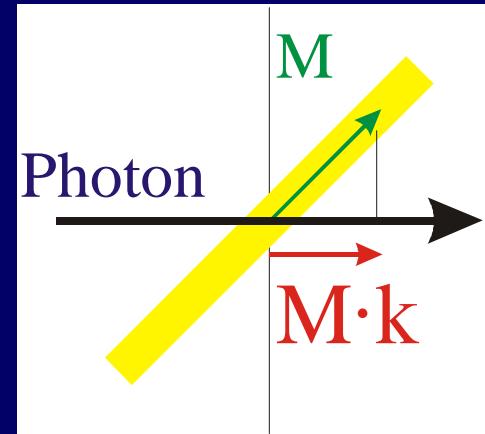
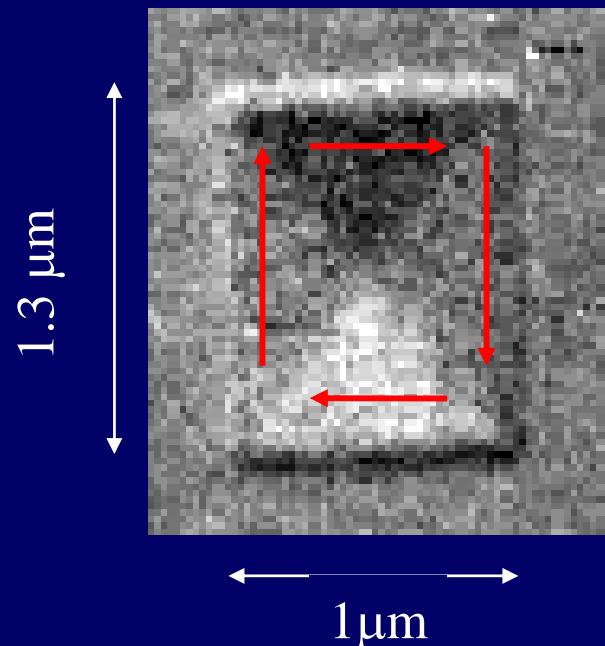


Lateral resolution





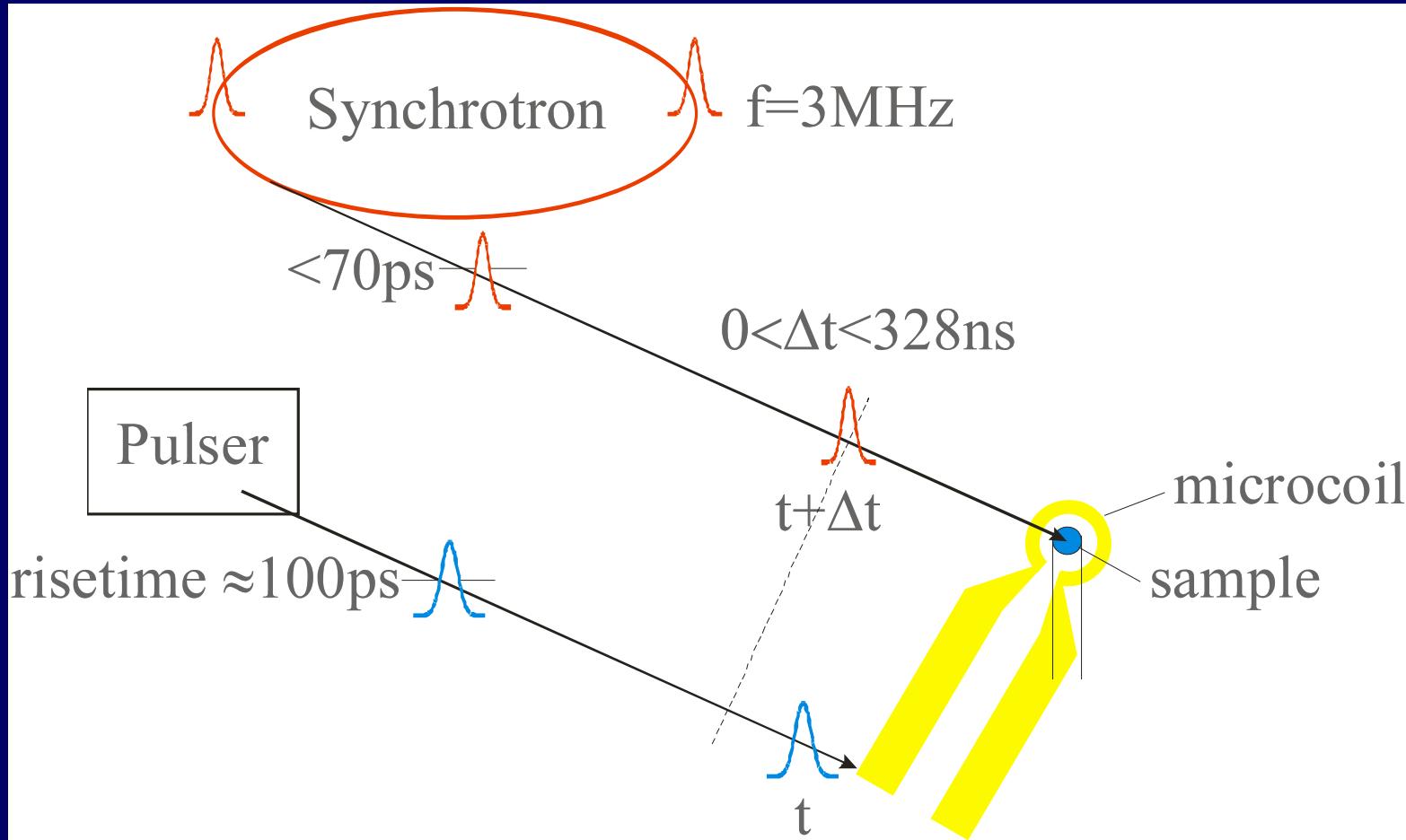
Static domain structure



PY: Ni₈₀Fe₂₀ (50 nm) @ Ni L₃ edge

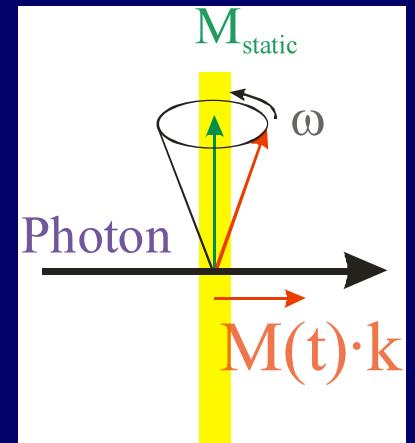
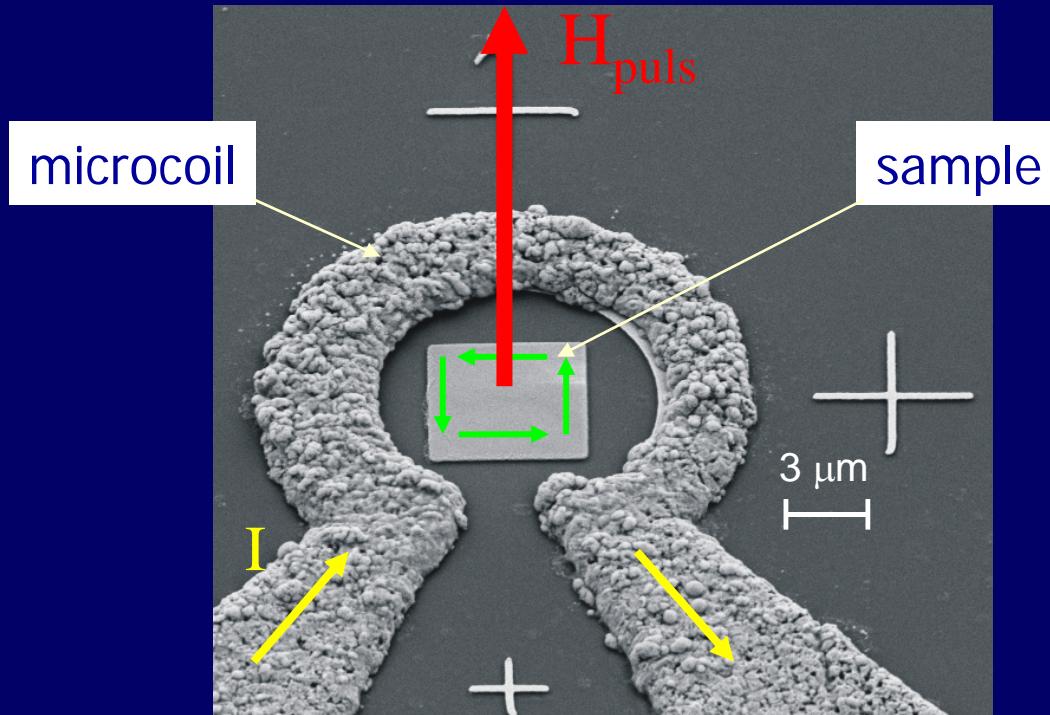


Stroboscopic pump-and-probe imaging





Pumping with microcoils

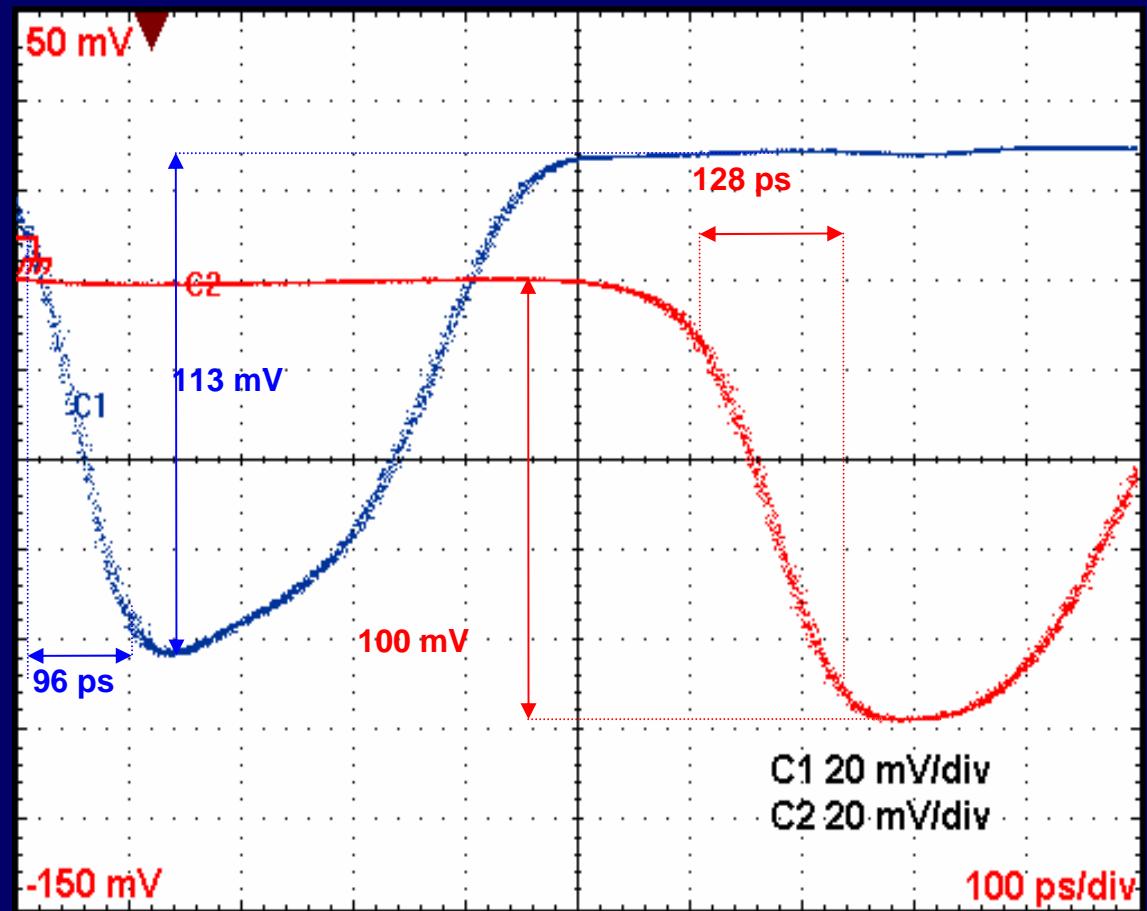
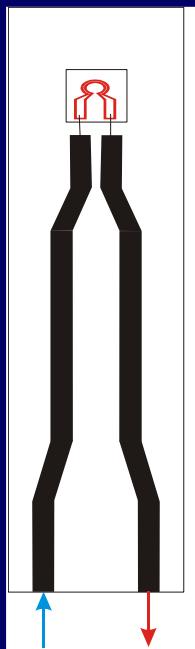


- initial field pulse perpendicular to the plane of the sample

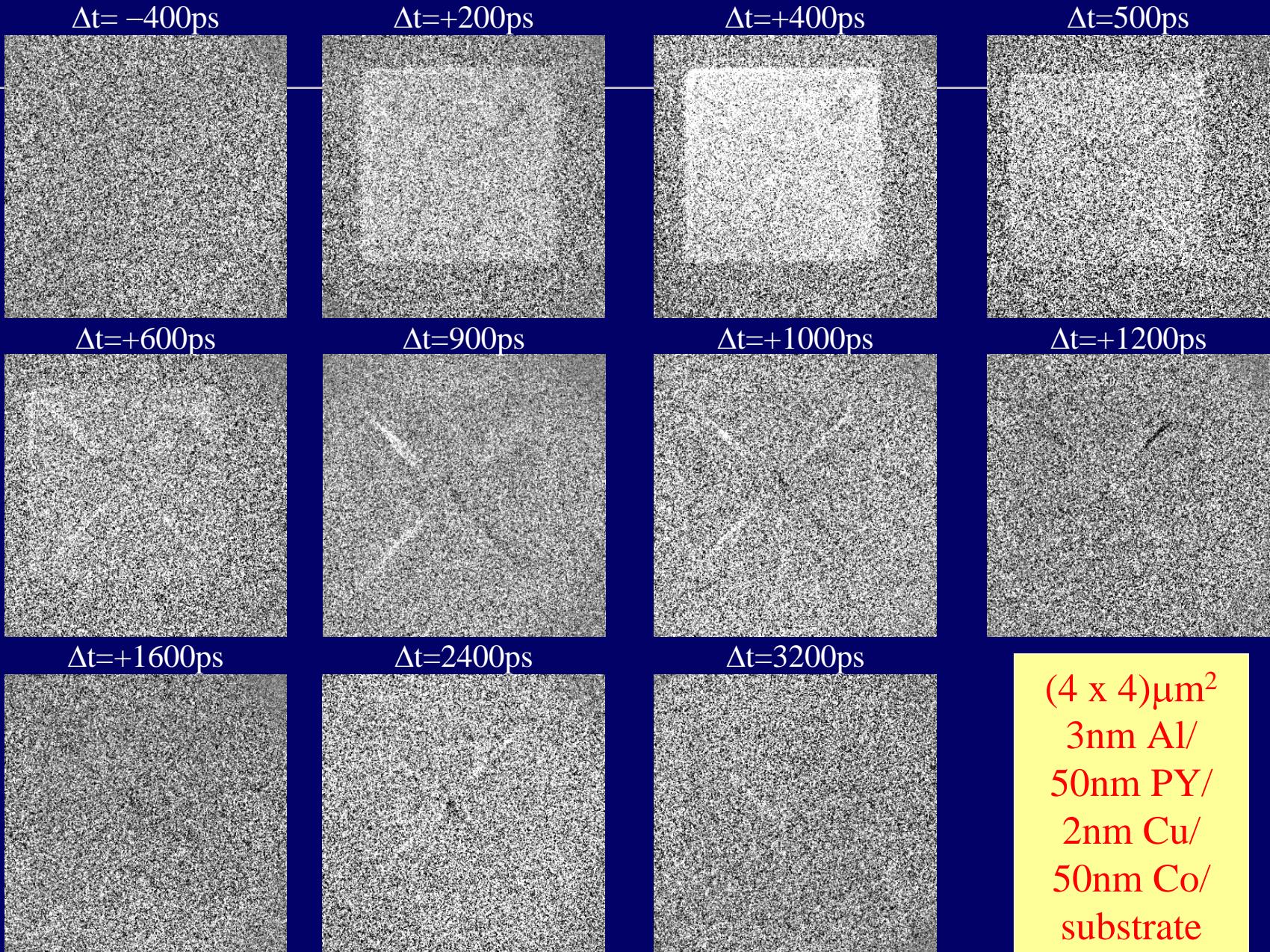


Properties of the magnetic pulses

V_{\max} : 15V
 I_{\max} : 300mA
pulse width: 0.2-2ns
rep.freq.: up to 25MHz
rise time: <100ps



Observation of local spin dynamics

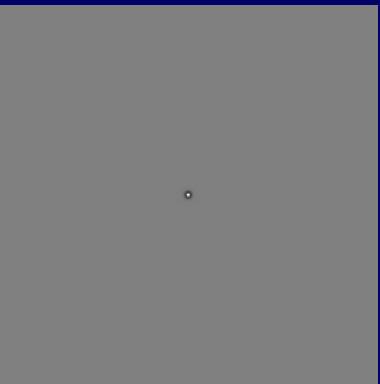




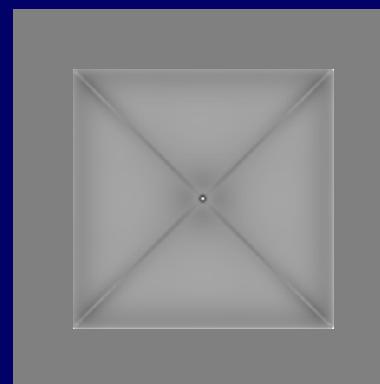
Comparison with micromagnetic simulations (OOMMF)

(4x4) μm^2 x50nm PY

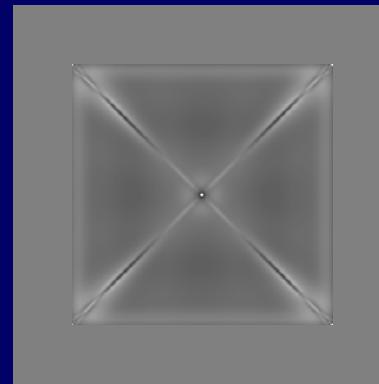
$\Delta t = -400\text{ps}$



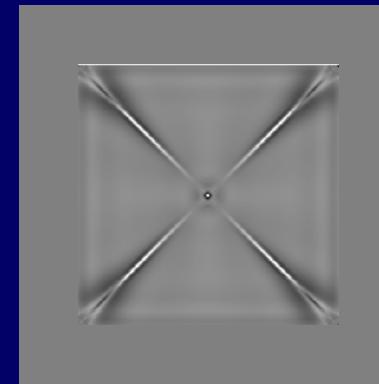
$\Delta t = +400\text{ps}$



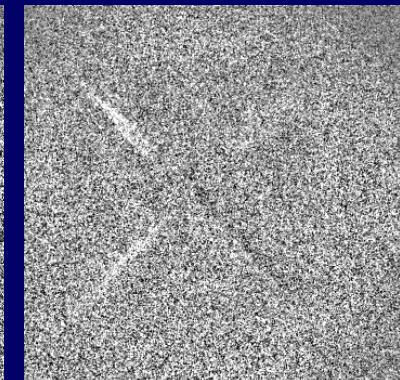
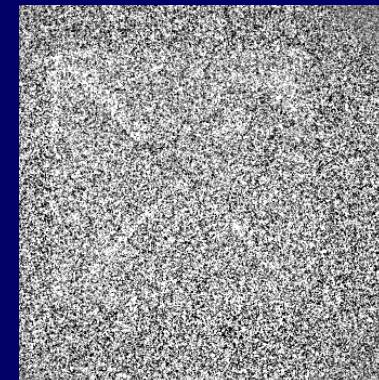
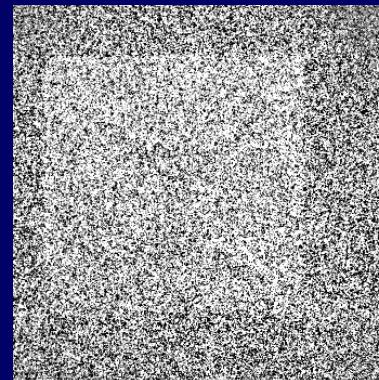
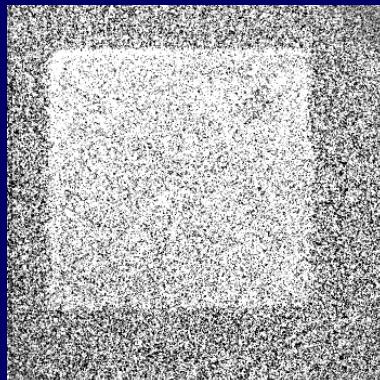
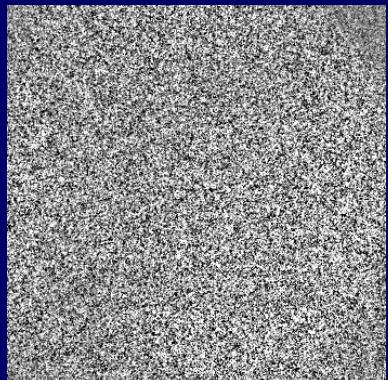
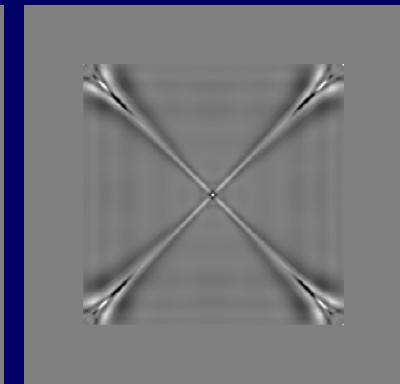
$\Delta t = +500\text{ps}$



$\Delta t = +600\text{ps}$

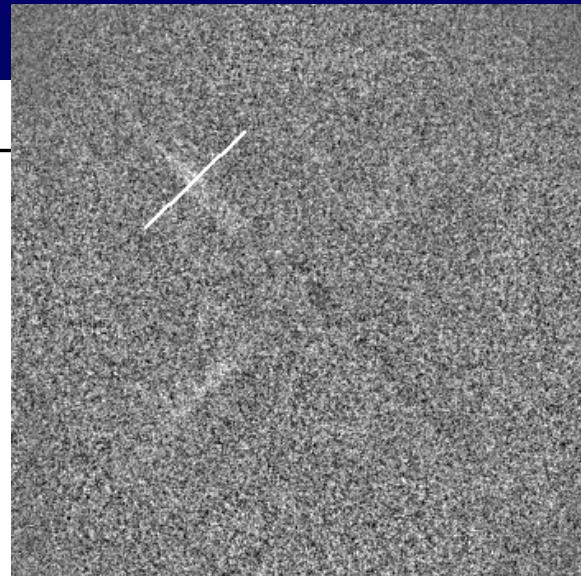
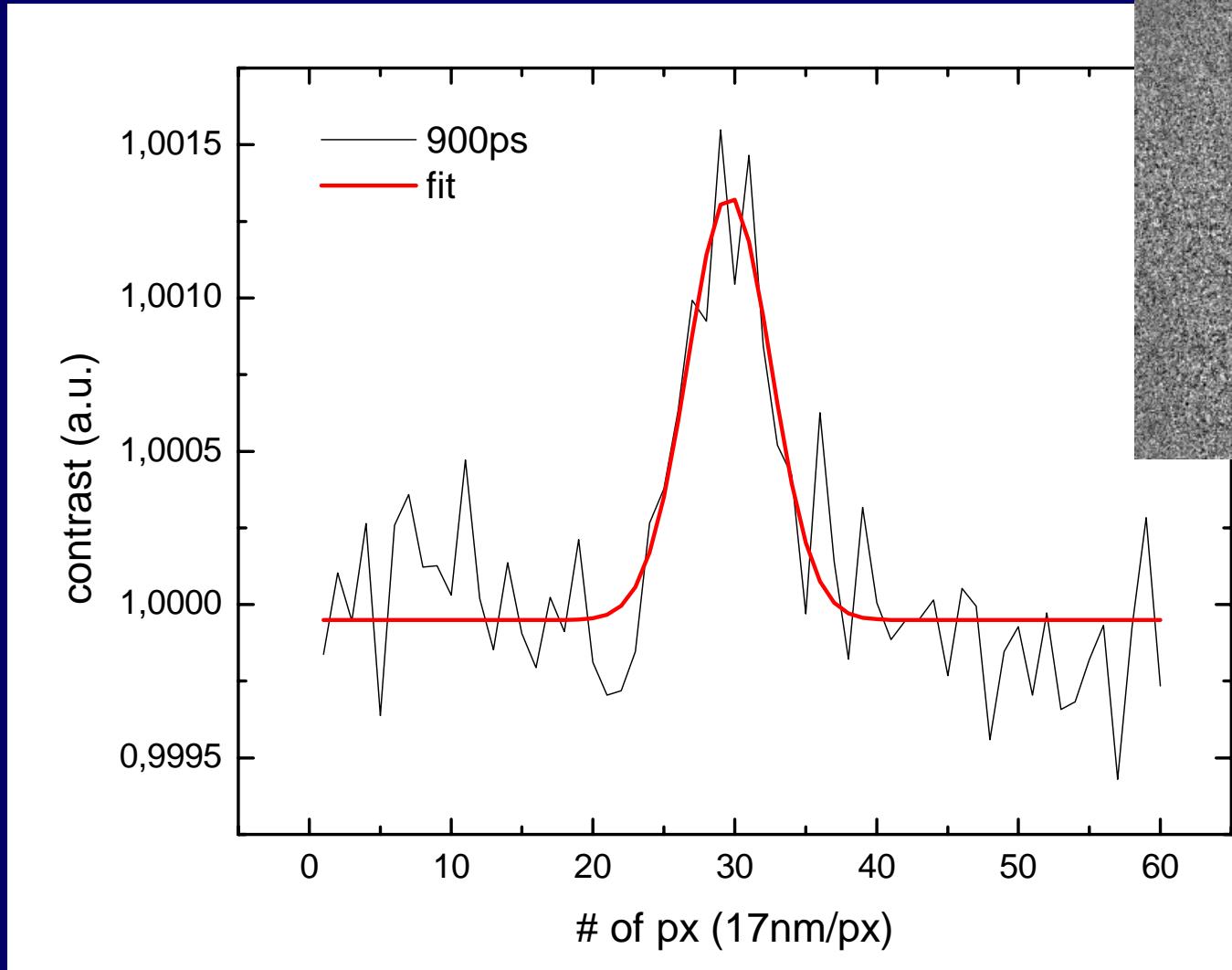


$\Delta t = +800\text{ps}$



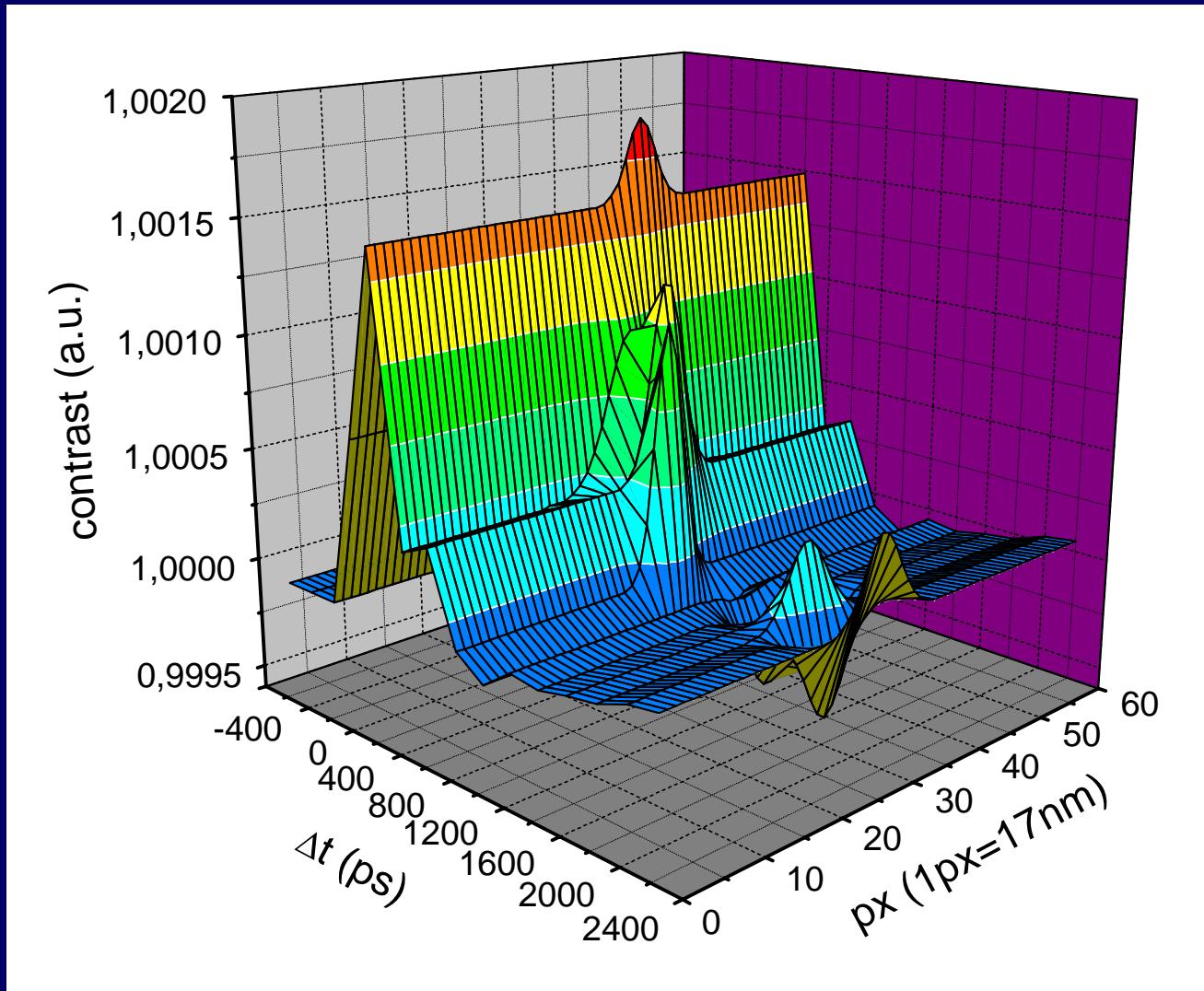


Analysing local variations





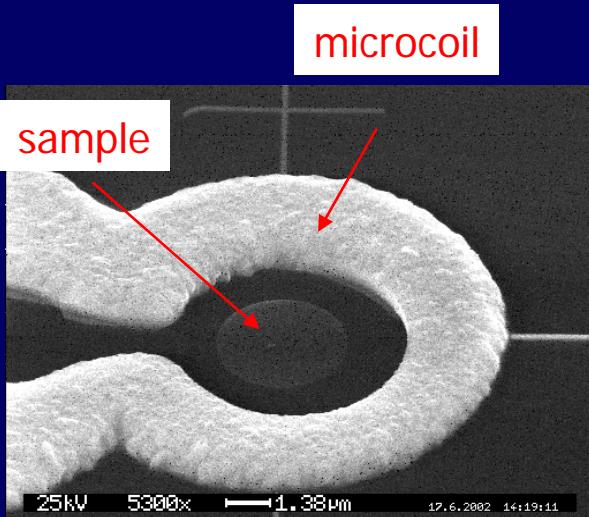
Local magnetization dynamics



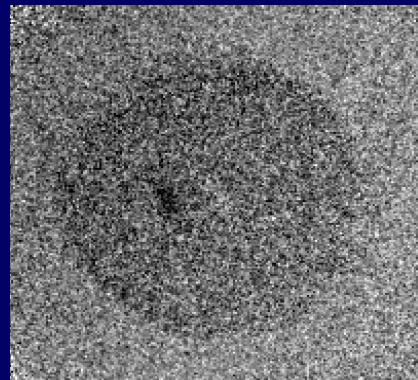


Magnetization dynamics in a circular dot

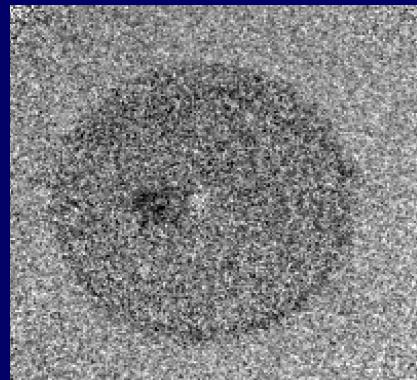
sample: 2 μ m diam x 50 nm PY



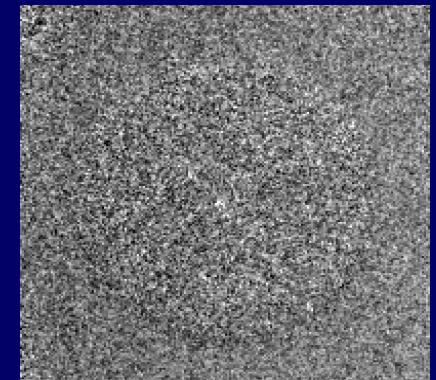
$\Delta t = +180\text{ps}$



$\Delta t = +380\text{ps}$



$\Delta t = +580\text{ps}$



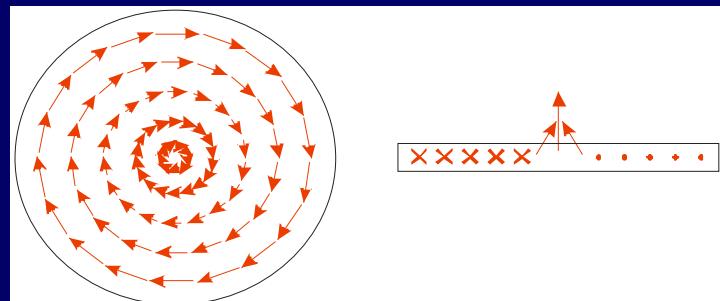
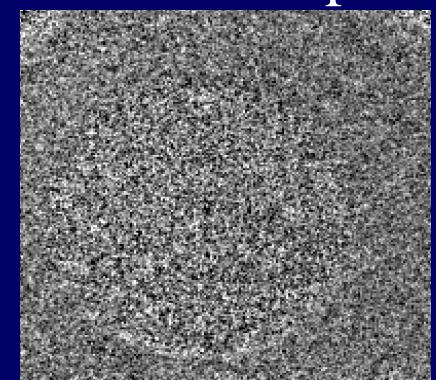
static configuration



$\Delta t = +980\text{ps}$



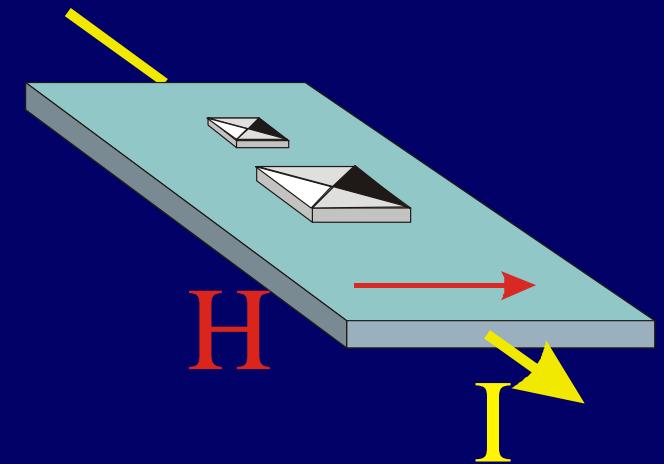
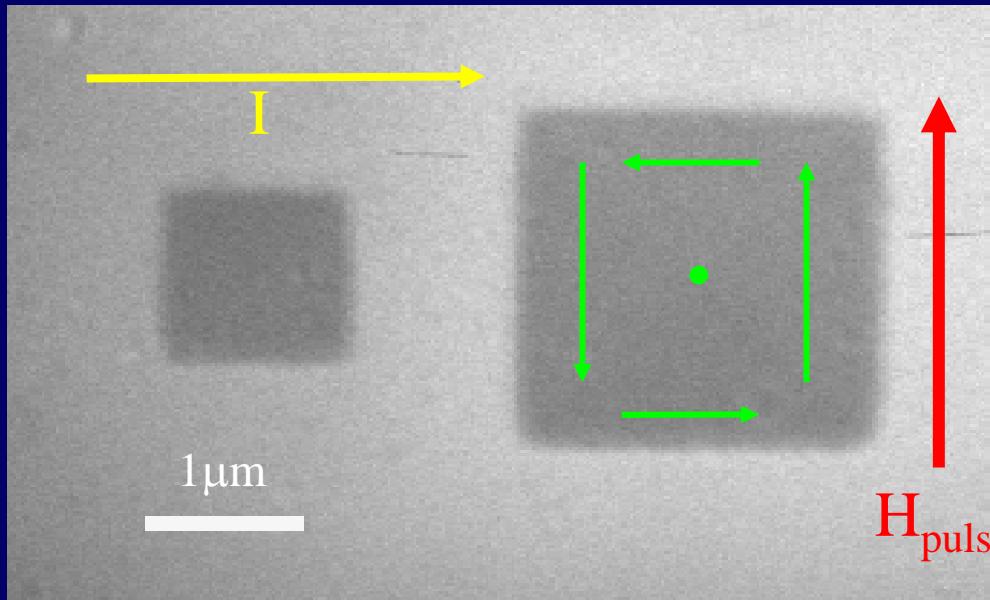
$\Delta t = +1380\text{ps}$





Pumping with striplines

sample: 50 nm PY

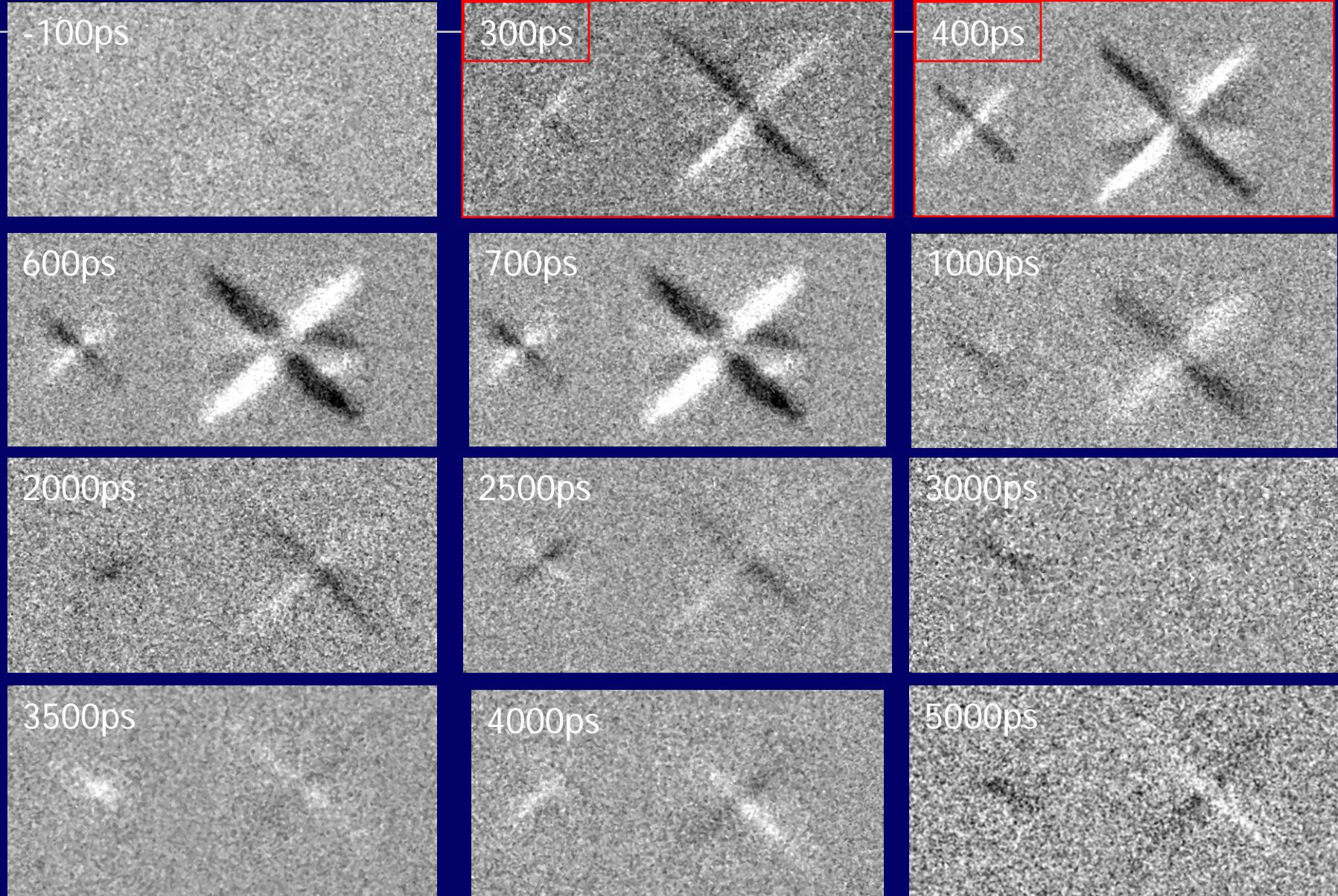


- initial field pulse in the plane of the sample

sample by K. Rott (U Bielefeld)



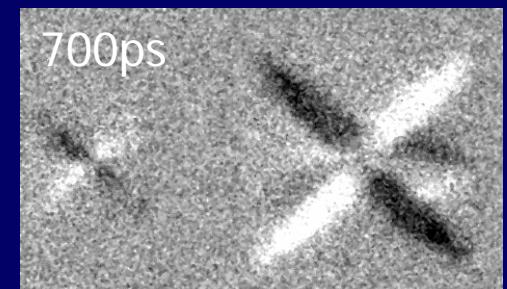
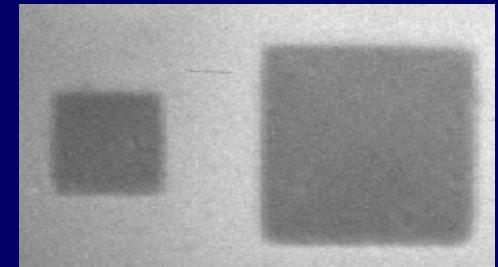
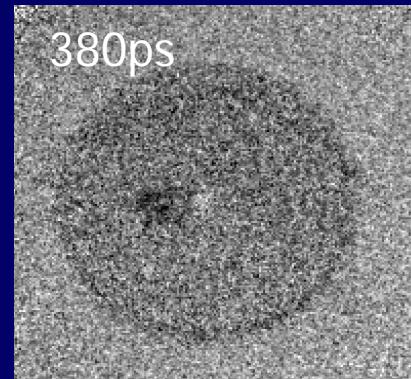
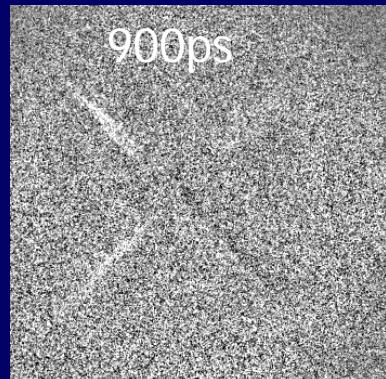
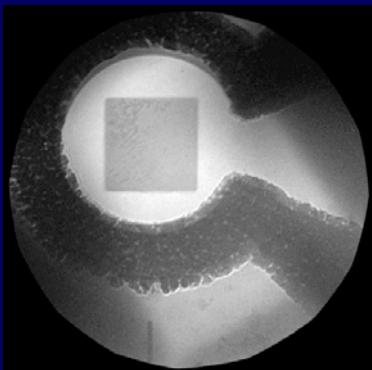
Vortex dynamics





Magnetic transmission X-ray microscopy

- lateral resolution at 25nm
- time resolution in the sub-ns regime
- element specific imaging



⇒ lateral and temporal evolution of magnetization



Outlook

- improving the lateral resolution → approaching >10nm
 - domain wall motion in confined systems
 - reversal in magnetic recording
-
- M-STXM → scanning vs full-field
 - spin dynamics → lock-in techniques
 - soft X-ray microscopy → fs spin dynamics ?!